



ns khokn % Hkypnz uekMs ; kph dlacjh

i Kk jkts k fuukos

ejkBh ok³e; {kskrhy v"ViSyw 0; fDreRRO vl ysys Hkypnz uekMs ; kawk uplrkp ; nkpK KkuihB ijLdkj cgky dj.; kr vkyk vkgs doh] dknæjhdkj vkf.k I eh{kcd Eg.kwu uekMs Hkjr; ikrGhoj ifl/n vkgs f'kok; uekMs ; kP; k ys[kukpk ekBk iHkko ejkBh I kfgR; fo'okoj vkgs vutkkokP; k vk/kkjs I tZu ghp , d ij.kknk; h ckc jfl d okpdkawk vkuannk; h ioZ kh vkgs , dwk Hkjr; mi [kMkrhy Hkkr"kd I ddrhe/; s ns khoknkph i fgyh ekM.kh Hkypnz uekMs ; kauh dsh-uekMs ; kauh 1983 I kyh I kcyh ; fkyh egkfo|ky; kr iEke ^ns khokn* gh I Kk okijyh Eg.kwu 1983 I ky Eg.kts ns khoknkph tlerkjh[k vl s Jh/kj frGos ekurkr-I oZ Hkjr; Hkkr"kk I kfgR; ke/; s ^ns khoknh* pGoG mHkh dY; keGs rh vkrk I oZ Hkjr; Hkkr"kk I kfgR; ke/; s ftrdh : tyh vkgs frrdhp rh vkOgkukRed Bjyyh vkgs

I kfgR; krhy ^ns khokn* gh I dYiuk mRrj vefjdrhy 'Nativism' ; k I dYiud: u ?krhy vkgs ; ketxs nku iæ[k dkj.ks fnl rkr- , d Eg.kwu dks kR; kgh xksVhps fdok ok³e; hu ioZgkps eG ik'pkr; ija je/; s 'kksk.ks gh , d xgyke ns kkrhy ykdkph I gt ioRrh cuyh vkgs nq js Eg.kts Hkkr"kkarjpk ?kkG- Nativism ps Hkkr"kkarj ^ns khokn* vl s gks ukgh- ^tuzy vknd dUVeijjh FkkW bfrukW** ; k =ekfl dkP; k foVj 2000 P; k vadkr i"b 29&49 e/khy ys[kkr rlp ^oMZ fyVjvj VpS ; k =ekfl dkP; k Iej 1998 P; k vadkr tkW vknyOgj ijh ; k I eh{kdkus xY; k iUukl o"kkz Hkjrkrwu uoa oPkdj d; vkya vkgs ; kpk funz k djrkaw ns khokn Hkypnz uekMs , o<kp I i"V funz k dyyk vkgs 1/1½ ejkBh I eh{kcd ns khoknkI ædkh fyfgrkuk Eg.krkr]^ns khokn gh dkgh uoh xksV ukgh- ; jki h;



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usVf0g>e (Nativism) ; k ukok [kkyh i qdG nk' k'ud vH; kl koj izdk' k Vkdysyk
igk; yk feGrks uekMauh R; kP; k ' k'fcnd vupkn Qkj rj dsyyk fnl rks vl gh dkg
l eh{kdkps Eg.k. ks vks eGkrp ; jki krhy usVf0g>e ekghr vl ysys fo0nku; R; k
ns khoknknay dny vks rks , d egRokpk fopkj nf"Vdku vks v' kh R; kph
/kkj.kk vks uekMs ; kwh ^VhdKLo; dj* ; k x'fkr dsyyh ekM.kh ^ns kh* vl .ks Eg.kts
R; k R; k Hkch' kh tkMysyh vl s ks frP; k' kh ukrs jk[ku vl .ks gs ukrs frFkyh Hkk"kk]
l d'rh vkf.k eW; s ; kP; k' kh vl rs gs ukrs vckf/kr Bp.kkjh LokHkkfod voLFkk
Eg.kts ns khi .kk- ^ns kh ul yS; k] ijd; k] ckgs u ; s kU; k] eW; j] Hkk"kk] l d'rh ; kps
t0gk ns kheW; s Hkk"kk] l d'rh ; kP; koj vk0e.k gks r0gk Lor0P; k vflRokl kBh
ekuoh l euk ^ns khoknh* Ogkos ykxR] Eg.kts ^ns khoknh* gh ns khi .kkph rkrdkyhd
iz[kj voLFkk vks rh vk0e.kkP; k tkf.koP; k flFkrhr izV gks fryk Lor0P; k
vflRokl kBh rl s dj.ks 0eikr Bjr

^ns khokn* gh l d'Yi uk 0; Drhyk tkLrhr tkLr vkiY; k HkrdkGkdMs
MkGI i .ks ikg. ; kph uoh n"Vh nrs ; k Hkchr ts dkg ok<y vks rs vki yp vks
v' kh l od; ki d Hkredk Eg.krk ; rs vkiY; kp Hkchrhy l r dchj] l r rdkjke]
xkyhc] ehjk gh l xGhp foHkrh eMGh vki yhp EgVyh ikfgts g; kP; k e/; s ^gk
bdMpk rks frdMpk* Eg.ku Qjd dj.ks l d'ar Bjr ukgh- ts vkiY; k Hkchoj ok<ys
rs l xGs vki yp l et.ks gk ns kh; rpk] iekpkp , d l ns k vks dkg ykdkpk ns k
R; kP; k xkoki jrkp vl rks dghpk R; kP; k ip0ks khP; k iyhdMs tkr ukgh- dkg
ykdl vl s vl rkr ts l xGhdMp tkr vl rkr- R; keGs vki yk ns k ekBk vl rks
i R; d ek.kl kpk ns k R; kP; k tx. ; kP; k i/nrtoj R; kP; k tkf.kor t0<k dkg ; bzy
R; kP; koj voy0u vl rks 0; DrhP; k tkf.kok t0<; k ok<r tkrhy r0<k ns k
cnyr jkghy- ts , dk is khr vl rs rs l xG; k is khe/; s vl rs ; kpy ^ns khokn*
Eg.krk ; rs



uekMs ; kP; k ns khokn ik' pkr; ol kgr oknkiek.ks bFkY; k ns kh
ol kgroknkykgh fojksk n' kbrkr- EkBhkj ykdkph eY; s cgtu I ektkoj ykn.ks ; kyk
uekMpk ipM fojksk vkgs ^uekMs gs jke eukoj ykfg; k ; kauk egRRokps fopkjoar
ekurkr- T; koGh ykfg; k iLFkfi r jkT; 0; oLFkfo: /n vki yh ns khoknh Hkfi edk eMkr
gkrs R; koGh I kfgR; krgh Qkj' kh oxGh fLFkrh uOgrh- I kfgR; ctgels vkYk iORrh
vR; r {kpz v' kh ok³e; hu vfHk: ph ckGxu I kfgR; fufeZh djhr gkrh-
I kfgR; krhy dykoknh fl /nkrkauk ifr"Bk ikr >kyh gkrh- cgtu I ekt ; k I kfgR;
fufeZh i f0; ikl u nij Qdyk xyk gkrk- cgtu I ektkph fo' k"V tkrh&tekrhph
o ins kkpH Hk"kk I kfgR; kar meVr uOgrh- R; k dkGkr I ol i kV/ I eng] i kV/ I d'rhhy
I ol ys[kdkah ; k ctgels vkYy i ja jyk I q ak ykoyk- R; ke/khy uekMs gs , d i ed[k
ns khoknh I eh{k d vl Y; keGs R; kP; k fopkji z kkyhr xdkh&ykfg; ki z khr
fodnhdj. kpkp fopkj e/; orhZ gkrk- ^ns khokne/; s fodnhdj. kP; k rRRokyk
i k/kku; uekMs ; kauh fnY; keGs R; kauk eBhkj ykdkps I kan; Z kkl=h; vkn' kZ fo' kky
tul engkoj ykn.ks ekU; ukgh- mPpo. khZ ys[kdkp} I eh{kdkp} I kan; Z kkl=kps Lrke
ektys R; koj uekMs ; kauh tkjnkj gYyk p<foyk vkf.k dykoknkP; k I ekj
ns khoknkps vkOgku mHks dsy^{**1/2} , dmfjr ejkBh I kfgR; {ks-kr ^ns khoknh* I edYi uk
Hkypnz uekMs ; kP; k ; kxknkukus vorjyh- ; k ^ns khoknh* rRRokru mPpre Lo: i kph
vtjkej I kfgR; fufeZh ok³e; fo' okyk cgky dj.; kr uekMauh I oZki jh vki yh
; ' kfLork fl /n dsyh vkgs

Hkypa uekMs ; kph dkl yk eYkpk nxM Bjybh dknajh-

Hkypnz uekMs gs , d ejkBhrhy i ed[k dknajhdkj vkgr- R; kauh
dknaji gk ok³e; idkj vfr'k; xdkhji.ks gkrkGyk- gs djrkuk R; kauh dknajh
vkf.k rRoKku ; kph I xM ?kky.; kpk iz Ru dsyk- uekMs gs , d u0; k ns khoknh
tkf.koru txkdmS ikgk; yk yko.kkjs dknajhdkj vkgr- R; kauh dknajhru
ok³e; kdMs ikg.; kph uoh n"Vh fnyh- dknajhru R; kauh ns khoknh I kfgR; I eh{k k



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ekMyh- ^dki yk* gh uekMs ; kph ifgyhp dknæjh vl ugh ; 'kLoh Bjyh vkgs vktP; k dkGkps ifrfæ ; k dknæjhr gpgæ mrjys vl ugh rh dOG , [kk|k rRdkfyd l eL; syk gkrkGr ukgh- dknæjhP; k vkokD; kyk ijy] vl kp , d ekBk fo"k; mdy. ; kpk iz Ru ys[kdkus dsysyk vkgs ^i kMijak l kakohdj* gk ; k dknæjhpk uk; d R; kP; k v%dj. kkrhy vuod perdkfjd iz ukHkkrh gh dknæjh fQjrs vkgs R; kn"Vhus dknæjh uk; di zku vkgs f' kok; i kMijak' kh ; k uk R; k ukR; kus toGpk ok nijpk l ædk vkysyh vl æ; ik=a dknæjhr okojr vkgs- dknæjhr egRRO vkgs rs i kMijak l kakohdjyk thoukcny ; skjs dkgh dVii .k okLro tkf.kok ; kph gks kkh vuqkrh- R; kyk vk; q; kP; k l xG; k /kMi Mhpk vFkz v [kjP; k rMt kMHP; k {k. kkae/; s mexrs rks brdkp dh vkiY; k l kj[; kpk thouøe tlekyk ; s; ki whz l ektkus Bjow fnysyk vkgs v'kk dkgh xksVh vkgs dh R; knu l kekl; ek. kl kph l vdkp gkÅ 'kdr ukgh- ej. ; ki whz dk; dk; i klr drD; s vkgs rhgh t. kv uew fnysyh vkgs- vk[kho ekxkru ts l vkr] R; kæk ts dkgh oxGs mexsy i .k i kMijak l kakohdjyk ?kk. ; kpk cyp >kys ikfgts

i kMijakyyk tkfroar l kån; kph vks vkgs gs R; kP; k rGeGhrw l rr y{kk ; rs i .k R; kps l k/; R; kyk dßs l ki Mr ukgh- rs d'kkruugh mRdVi .ks tk.kor ukgh- , d /; kl vl ysyh i .k /; s u feGkysyh ftoar 0; fDrjs[kk ^dki yk* ; k dknæjhrw uekMs ; kauh ifjJei wd vkf.k ; 'kLohjhrhus mHkh dsyh vkgs R; kæk ts dkgh l kæk; kps vkgs l pok; ps vkgs rs R; kæk vpad l pfoys o l kaxrys vkgs , o<p uOgs rj rl s djhr vl rkuk uekMauh ts l kæk; kps vfhkuo ræ fuekz k dsys vkgs rs ejkBh dknæjh fo'okr l oLoh vifjpr o oxGs oG.k ns kjs Bjys vkgs l o l k/kj. ki .ks i l ækP; k ; ksturu o vuøekru dknæjhph bejr mHkkyh tkrs dknæjhdkj v'kk , dk , dk i l æki k' kh fdok ?kVusi k' kh eu% wd jækGr dknæjhps dFkkud iæs l jdohr uskr; i .k uekMs ek= v'kk , [kk|k i l æk' kh l Fkj d/khp >kysys ukgh- R; kauh ckjhd vk[kho Lo: i kpk ri 'khy nsp ^dki yk* dknæjhps



ys[ku dsys ckjhdl kjhd rif' kykph o'pkfjdn"V; k [kkyoj ijlysyh eGs
Lej.k' ksyhP; k fuferrkus foy{k.k l qo: ikph Bjrrkr vkf.k gp ræ uekMauh ; k
dkncjhr oki jY; keGs , d izdkjpk fhkjfhkjrsi .kk o pkpY; l exz dkncjhrw fpf=r
gkr} rs ikMjgax l kakhodjkP; k vLFkj eukORRkhpp lk; kbl ku vl Y; kpk HkkI dkncjh
okprkuk >KY; kf' kok; jkgr ukgh- f' kok; i kMjgax th Hkk"kk ckyrks rhp ; k dkncjhrph
fuonu 'ksyhgh gkAu clyh vkgs ckyhHkk"krhy vladr i.k tkjdi 'kCn
dkncjhr os y; kus vk<Grkr- foukn fuekzk gkrks rkgi l oI keku; ek.kl s ckyrkr
rl k xE; vl ysyk] v' kh i FkxkRed os' k"V; kph vkG [k ns[khy ; k dkncjhrw
i Vrs

[kU; k vFkkZus dkl yke/; s ts dkgh dFkkud vkgs rs l oLoh uekMps
Lor%ps vuttko vkgs dkncjhrP; k ræki kl w rj frP; k ifj.krhi ; r ts dkgh osGa
tk.kor} R; kps l oZ Js dkncjhdjkps vkgs l ektk' kh ek.kl dl k vxfrdi .k}
vtk.krsi .kh xqryyk vkgs vkf.k Lor%ps vl s egRRoi w kZ , dVi .kp ; k l ektkyk
fdrh nyZk vkgs oj ikgrk vxnh l keku; okV.kkU; k thouØekr w ekB; k Hkndjhrhus
i Vou ns ; kpk uekMauh tks iz Ru dyyk vkgs rks ejkBh dkncjhrP; k txkr l oLoh
ifgykp ekukok ykxys- R; kauh ^dkl yk* l kj [kh vHkri w] ; qiorZ dkncjh tlekyk
?kkryh- ^xsyh i l ukl o"kZ dkl yk okpdkoj l krR; kus xk: M ?kkyhr vkgs fo' kskr%
; s kkU; k i R; d uO; k fi <hyk gh dkncjh Eg.kts vki yp eukxer vkgs vl s okVr
vkys vkgs l q okrhyk i LFkkfir dkncU; kP; k okpukoj i kl yV; k okpd] l eh{kcd]
vH; kl dkuk gh dkncjh uOgs vl s okVys rjh ; Fkkodk' k ^dkl yk* ps osGi .k}
ekBi .k} l keF; Z vkf.k l kh; Z y{kkkr vkys vktoj ; k dkncjhoj 'kcdMks ys[k
fyfgys xsys vud vakuh frpk fopkj gkr jkghyk- fofok vlo; kFkZ ykoys xsys
l krR; kus l á kksku] l eh{kkr gkr jkfgyh- R; keGs ^dkl yk* gh vkrk ejkBhrhy , d
vfhktr dykdrh vkgs vl s fufobkni .ks Eg.krk ; s s**¼3½- plaxY; k dkncjhrP; k
okpukus vk; q; kcnayph okpdkph tk.k l e/n gkr} gs fo/kku dkl ykP; k ckrhr



[kjs vkgp; i .k R; kpcjkcj gh dknæjh FkV okpdkP; k ân; kpk Bko ?krs vkf.k vki Y; kp vflRokpk Hkx curs o vki Y; kykp txrkuk iz ukidr djrs vki Y; krystMRo ?kkyors vkf.k vki yh ekM/rkMgh djrj gs ; k dknæjhps I elektLro of' k"V; vkgz iz ks' khyrP; k okV/ ekdG; k dj.kkjh vkf.k i qhy dknæU; kæk ; k okVus tkrkuk vkRefo' okl cgky dj.kkjh 1963 e/khy ^dkl yk* gh dknæjh uekMP; k vl k/kj.k i frHkk' ksyhps n' kZu ?kMors dkl ykpk vupkn bazth vkf.k fgmh Hkk"kkd g izd[k Hkkjrh; Hkk"kkæ/kw >kyk vl u R; k R; k Hkkf"kd okpdkauh dkl ykps HkjHk: u Lokxr dys vkgz R; keGs ^dkl yk* vkrk QDr ejkBh I kfgR; kpk Hkx jkfyh ul u Hkkjrh; I kfgR; kpk Hkx cuyh vkgz dkl ykph Fkkyoh vkf.k ekl; rk brdh ekBh dh ; k dknæjhps ys[ku d: u uekMs Fkæys vl rs rjh rs ekBk ys[kd Eg.kw vkg [kys xys vl rs i .k rs ^oucd vkkj* Eg.kw Fkæys ukghr**1/4 1/2 uekMP; k ys[kukrhy c/kMd cM [kkjh] Li "VkDrh ; keGp iLFkfir ok³e; 0; oLFkyk cnyys ikfgts ; k R; kP; krhy Åelphgh I k{k okpdkauk R; kP; k vU; dknæjh ys[kukP; k izkl kkw i Vou ?krk ; rs

FkkMD; kr vk'k;] fo" k;] vkfo"dkj Hkk"kk vkf.k jpuk ; k n"Vhugh uekMauh dysys ^dkl yk* dknæjhps ys[ku ejkBh dknæjh fo'okr fuf' prp Fkky vkf.k vflHkekukLin Lo: ikps vkgz , o<p uOgs rj uekMs gs ejkBh Hkk"kr fyfg.kkjs Hkkjrh; dknæjhdkj vkgz vl s Eg.k.ks I kfkz Bj.kkjs vkgz uekMs ; kP; k dkl ykpk I mHkz ?; k; pk >KY; kl p 0; fDrdfanz k vkf.k uoufdrdpk ; kP; k' kh tkM/rk ; s vl Y; keGs vudkuk gh dknæjh vkrk vki yhp okVrs

I mHkz fVik %

- 1½ i Bkjs jakFk % tkxfrdhj.k vkf.k ns khokn] izdk'k fo'okl jko] ykd ok³e; xg epz i-Ø-14-
- 2½ ckcj v'kkd % ns khokn] I kdr izdk'ku] vksakckn] i-Ø-27-
- 3½ yfyr ekfl d vad % tw 2015] eilfLVd izdk'ku i qkj i-Ø-26]27-
- 4½ yfyr ekfl d vad % tw 2015] eilfLVd izdk'ku i qkj i-Ø-28



I aHkz xfk %

1½ ckcj v' kkd % ns khokn] I kdr i zk' ku] vksakckn-

2½ yfyr ekfl d % tw 2015] evtsLVd i zk' ku] i q ks

3½ uekMs Hkkypnz % dkd yk] ns keq[k vkf.k da uh] i q ks

4½ uekMs Hkkypnz % VhdKLo; dj] I kdr i zk' ku] vksakckn-

5½ i Bkjs jxukFk % tkxfrdhj.k vkf.k ns khokn] ykdok³e; xg] epbz

6½ I kui fd' kkj % Hkkypnz uekMs ; kph dkncjh , d fpdfRI k] I kdr i zk' ku] vksakckn-

7½ I ektizksku ekfl d % tkus&ekpl 2015] dkVgki j-

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